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(54) Control circuit for vehicle retardation.

(57) A control circuit for vehicle retardation has a hydraulic retarder (26) and a slipping friction brake (14) operating in concert to retard the forward motion of the vehicle. The hydraulic retarder is an output driven device which is operable to absorb increasing energy as the vehicle speed increases. The friction brake is normally a ratio control reaction brake for the lowest forward drive ratio of the vehicle transmission. The friction brake has an additional apply piston (84,86) which is operable to slippingly engage the friction brake whenever the hydraulic retarder is operable and the vehicle transmission is not in the lowest forward ratio. The control circuit has a control valve (52) which is operable to control the engagement pressure of the additional piston in a manner such that the friction braking effort is higher at low vehicle speeds. This compensates for the lower effectiveness of the output driven hydraulic retarder. The control circuit is also effective to control the operation of the hydraulic retarder, the main piston of the reaction brake, cooling flow to the friction brake and cooling flow from the hydraulic retarder.

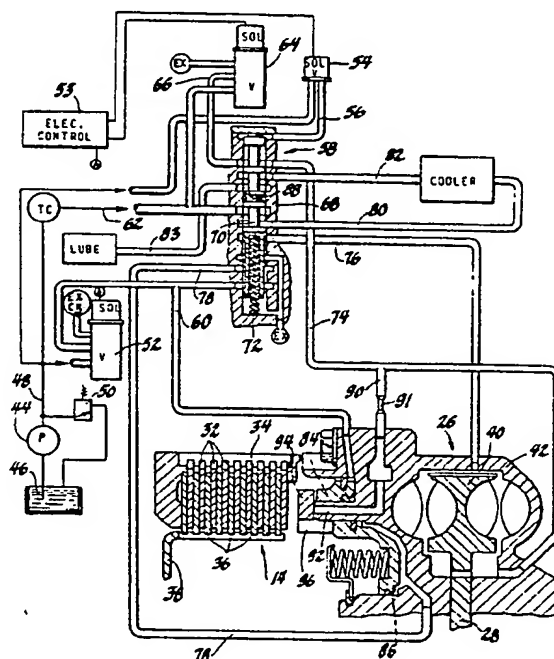


Fig. 2



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EUROPEAN SEARCH REPORT

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EP 88 30 5067

DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT					
Category	Citation of document with indication, where appropriate, of relevant passages	Relevant to claim	CLASSIFICATION OF THE APPLICATION (Int. Cl.4)		
A	GB-A-2 022 743 (GENERAL MOTORS) * figures 1-10 * ---	1	B 60 T 10/02		
A	GB-A-2 052 658 (GENERAL MOTORS) * figures 1-10 * ---	1			
A	US-A-4 480 728 (K. A. BAILEY et al.) * figures 1-5 * ---	1			
D,A	US-A-4 070 927 (J. C. POLAK) ---				
D,A	US-A-4 630 507 (A. KUGLER et al.) -----				
			TECHNICAL FIELDS SEARCHED (Int. Cl.4)		
			B 60 T F 16 D		
The present search report has been drawn up for all claims					
Place of search BERLIN		Date of completion of the search 06-10-1989	Examiner LUDWIG H J		
<table><tr><td>CATEGORY OF CITED DOCUMENTS X : particularly relevant if taken alone Y : particularly relevant if combined with another document of the same category A : technological background O : non-written disclosure P : intermediate document</td><td>T : theory or principle underlying the invention E : earlier patent document, but published on, or after the filing date D : document cited in the application L : document cited for other reasons ----- & : member of the same patent family, corresponding document</td></tr></table>				CATEGORY OF CITED DOCUMENTS X : particularly relevant if taken alone Y : particularly relevant if combined with another document of the same category A : technological background O : non-written disclosure P : intermediate document	T : theory or principle underlying the invention E : earlier patent document, but published on, or after the filing date D : document cited in the application L : document cited for other reasons ----- & : member of the same patent family, corresponding document
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